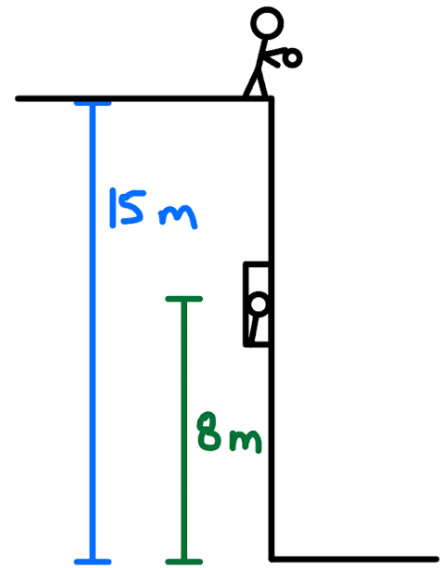
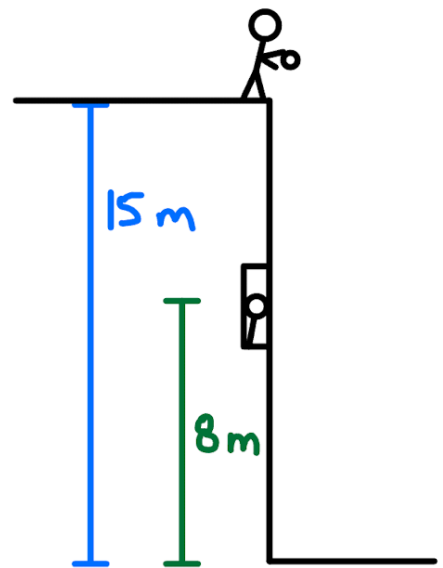


You drop a rock from the top of a 15 m high building. Your friend is looking out a window 8 m above the ground.

- How long will it be before your friends see the rock pass him?
- At what speed does the rock pass your friend?
- At what speed does the rock impact the ground?



You drop a rock from the top of a 15 m high building. Your friend is looking out a window 8 m above the ground.



a) How long will it be before your friends see the rock pass him?

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow \\
 & + \\
 & d = +7 \text{ m} \\
 & a = +9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \\
 & v_i = 0 \\
 & t = ?
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \circ \\
 & \nearrow \\
 & d = v_i t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2 \\
 & t = \sqrt{\frac{2d}{a}} = \sqrt{\frac{2(7)}{9.8}} \\
 & = \boxed{1.20 \text{ s}}
 \end{aligned}$$

b) At what speed does the rock pass your friend?

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow \\
 & + \\
 & d = +7 \text{ m} \\
 & a = +9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \\
 & v_i = 0 \\
 & t = 1.20 \text{ s} \\
 & v_f = ?
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \circ \\
 & \nearrow \\
 & v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2ad \\
 & v_f = \sqrt{2ad} \\
 & = \sqrt{2(9.8)(7)} = \boxed{11.7 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

c) At what speed does the rock impact the ground?

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \downarrow \\
 & + \\
 & d = +15 \text{ m} \\
 & a = +9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \\
 & v_i = 0 \\
 & v_f = ?
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \circ \\
 & \nearrow \\
 & v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2ad \\
 & v_f = \sqrt{2ad} \\
 & = \sqrt{2(9.8)(15)} = \boxed{17.1 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}}
 \end{aligned}$$