Name:

Physics 12 M. Lam

## <u>Orbits</u>

Block:

- 1. A 1 500 kg satellite is in a stable circular orbit at an altitude of  $4.0 \times 10^5$  m above the Earth's surface. At what speed is the satellite travelling?
- 2. The moon Titan orbits the planet Saturn with a period of  $1.4 \times 10^6$  s. The average radius of this orbit is  $1.2 \times 10^9$  m.
  - a) What is Titan's centripetal acceleration?
  - b) What is Saturn's mass?
- 3. A satellite orbits Earth at a velocity of  $3.1 \times 10^3$  m/s. What is the radius of this orbit?
- 4. Pluto has a mass of 1.31 × 10<sup>22</sup> kg. Charon, Pluto's largest moon, has an orbital radius of 17 500 km.
  - a) What is Charon's orbital speed?
  - b) What is Charon's orbital period?
- 5. A satellite is in a circular orbit around a planet of mass  $4.44 \times 10^{23}$  kg. If the period of revolution  $6.0 \times 10^5$  s, how far away is the satellite from the planet?
- 6. A satellite of mass *m* orbits Earth at a distance *R* with a period *T* and speed *v*. What will the period and speed be of a satellite...
  - a) of mass 2*m* (at the same distance, *R*)
  - b) orbiting at a distance 3R
  - c) orbiting at a distance  $\frac{1}{2}R$